

## HOW TO PAVE

PAVE LIKE A PRO WITH OUR EASY GUIDE!

## **STEP 1 PREPARING YOUR AREA**

Mark and measure out your area. You will need to get a m<sup>2</sup> measurement to allow you to calculate materials needed. As an example if your area is 10m long by 3m wide your area is then 30m<sup>2</sup>.

Once your area is marked and you are happy, remove any excess grass, soil, debris etc. You may need to hire a bobcat or excavator for large spaces.

Excavate your area so that is not only level but allows for your sub base to be constructed & the thickness of your paving (note pavers are typically between 40mm-50mm depending on your paver choice). Materials In The Raw recommends allowing 100mm of road base or metal dust, both are heavily compactable materials designed to set firm under your paving to ensure little to no movement of your pavers. You will also need to cater for a skim layer 30mm max of bedding sand. Materials In The Raw recommends washed river sand which will allow you to get perfect levels for your paving.

## **STEP 2 PREPARING THE BASE**

Distribute road base or metal dust evenly over the excavated area to a recommended depth of 100mm, ensure your levels allow for general fall to drainage points.

Compact the road base with a plate compactor (Wacker Packer). Materials In The Raw recommends wetting the metal dust or road base as it will allow you to compact better, and it is advised to compact your site twice to ensure that you have less movement once pavers are laid.

Begin to spread the sand over the compacted road base to a thickness of 25-30mm.

Screed the river sand with a timber oat or straight edge. Ensure level both ways using your spirit level.

#### **CHECKLIST**

- Pavers
- Metal Dust
- ☐ River Sand
- ☐ Sand Cement Premix
- ☐ Builders Cement / GP Cement
- ☐ Gap Sand / Paver bond / White sandbags
- Sealer
- ☐ Safety Gear gloves, glasses, ear muffs
- ☐ Wheelbarrow
- Spade
- ☐ Rubber Mallet
- Spirit Level
- Wacker Packer
- ☐ Straight Edge
- □ Broom
- Trowel
- ☐ Screeding Rail / Straight Edge







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## **STEP 3 LAYING THE PAVERS**

Set up a string line running along the edge(s) of your paved area. The string line will help ensure your edges are straight and pavers are flush.

Begin laying pavers starting at one end of the project and working your way across. Leave a 3mm gap between the pavers for the Paving Gap Sand to be swept in later. Ensure each paver is square with the string line and level using the spirit level. Wriggle pavers into place and tap with rubber mallet where required to ensure level.

### STEP 4 EDGING AND LOCKING IN THE PAVING

It is important to haunch or lock in the header courses that are not up against a wall using a sand and cement mix. This will assist in supporting the outer course of the paved area.

You can choose to mix up your own sand and cement mix or choose to buy a premixed bag - like our 20kg Sand & Cement Mix.

Screed the cement mix along the edge of your paving to lock your pavers into place.

Another helpful tip is to use the sand and cement underneath the outer header course, this will help set the pavers and give them even more strength.

### STEP 5 LOCKING SAND AND SEALING

Once you have laid the pavers into place you need to lock them into place by sweeping a dry fine white sand or paverbond/gapsand product into the joining cracks between the pavers.

Materials In The Raw recommends you seal all your pavers both concrete pavers and natural stone. Not only will it protect your pavers from staining and wear and tear, it will also protect your pavers from fading and ensure your pavers stay in perfect condition and remain easy to clean. Have a chat with our staff today with regard to what sealer will work best for you!



